

Paediatric Radiology and Urology Teaching Program

17th -26th April 2013



Dr Padma Rao, Professor Paddy Dewan,

A project of Kind Cuts for Kids, in combination with Cape Town University and the Red Cross Children's Hospital, plus the Colorectal Unit of the Cincinnati Children's Hospital

Introduction

Kind cuts for kids has been involved with the Urological and Radiological community in South Africa since 2008, with the latest visit being the sixth year, three years of which have included contributing to the South African Urological conference.

On this occasion there were two components to the visit, the first a workshop at the Chris Hani Baragwanath hospital hosted by the Urology Unit of the University of Johannesburg. The second of the two weeks saw the team travel to Cape Town, where a change of focus for the Kind cuts for Kids organisation resulted in that candidates from throughout the African continent being funded to attend a workshop hosted by the Red Cross Children's Hospital, focussed on the Urology, Radiology and Surgery of anorectal anomalies, the latter involving faculty from the Cincinnati Children's, the Red Cross Children's Hospital, Dr Rao and Professor Dewan.

Johannesburg

The visit to Johannesburg was coordinated by Dr Greg Basiewicz, head of the Urology Unit at the Chris Hani Baragwanath Hospital in Soweto. The symposium was as follows:

Wednesday 17th April 2013 Radiology Meeting - Friends of Bara Auditorium

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| 8:30 – 9:15 | Registration + Welcome |
| 9:15 | State of the art lecture 1 |
| 10:15 | State of the art lecture 2 |
| | - Dr Padma Rao – Royal Children's Hospital Victoria Australia |

Renal Tract Obstruction in Children: Where are we Now?
The role of Intravenous pyelography in children.
Micturition Cystourethrogram in children: do's and don'ts.
Ultrasound of the renal tract in children .

| | |
|----------------------|---------------------------|
| 11:15 | Discussion |
| 12:00 | <u>Tea</u> |
| 12:30 | Case Presentations |
| 12:30 – 13:30 | Case presentations |

LUNCH

ADVANCED URO-SONOGRAPHY IN CHILDREN

Friends of Bara Auditorium

| | |
|----------------------|---------------------|
| 14:00 – 15:30 | Dr Padma Rao |
|----------------------|---------------------|

Thursday 18th April 2013

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| 8:00 – 8:15 | Hypospadias repair |
| | Case Presentation 1 – Registrar |
| | Lecture – Prof. P. Dewan |

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| | |
|------------------------------------|--|
| 8:20 – 8:35 | <p>Vesicoureteric reflux Case Presentation – sting procedure – Registrar Lecture – Prof. P Dewan</p> <p><u>Live Cases – JD ALLEN Theatre 8</u></p> |
| 9:00 – 10:30 | <p>Major Hypospadias Repair – Prof. P Dewan</p> <p><u>TEA</u></p> |
| 11:00 – 12:00 | <p>Sting Procedure for Vesicoureteral Reflux – Prof. P Dewan</p> |
| 12:00 – 1300 | <p><u>LUNCH – FRIENDS OF BARA</u></p> |
| 13:00 – 13:15 | <p>Case Presentation 3 – Registrar</p> |
| Subject: | <p>Augmentation Cystoplasty in children</p> <p>Remarks – Prof. P Dewan</p> <p><u>Live Cases – JD ALLEN Theatre 8</u></p> |
| 13:30 – 15:30 | <p>AUGMENTATION CYSTOPLASTY WITH BLADDER NECK PLASTY URETERAL REIMPLANTATION</p> |
| 16:00 – 17:00 | <p>State of the art lecture</p> <p>Reflux and UTI in children</p> |
| 17:00 – 18:00 | <p>Case Presentation</p> |
| Subject: | <p>Any submitted approved cases from Urology or Paediatric Surgery – MAX 3 Cases</p> |
| Friday 19 th April 2013 | |
| | <p><u>Friends of Bara Auditorium</u></p> |
| 7:45 – 8:00 | <p>Registration</p> |
| 8:00 – 8:15 | <p>Case Presentation 1 – Registrar</p> |
| Subject: | <p>UPJ Obstruction Repair</p> <p>Remarks – Prof. P. Dewan</p> |
| 8:20 – 8:35 | <p>Case Presentation 2 – Registrar</p> |
| Subject: | <p>Posterior Urethral Valve (PUV)</p> |

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Remarks – Prof. P Dewan

Live Cases – JD ALLEN Theatre 8

9:00 – 10:30

UPJ Obstruction Repair – Prof. P Dewan

TEA

11:00 – 12:00

Posterior Urethral Valve (PUV) Ablation – Prof. P Dewan

12:00 – 1300

LUNCH – FRIENDS OF BARA

Remarks – Prof. P Dewan

13:00 – 13:15

Case Presentation 3 – Registrar

Subject:

Non Palpable UDT

Live Cases – JD ALLEN Theatre 8

13:45 – 15:15

LAPAROSCOPIC ORCHIDOPEXY– Prof. P Dewan

Friends of Bara

16:00 – 17:00

State of the art lecture

Subject

Upper Urinary Tract Obstruction

17:00 – 18:00

Case Presentations

Subject:

**Any submitted approved cases from Urology or Paediatric Surgery
– MAX 3 Cases**

Sponsors for the Johannesburg Workshop



Joburg

11 cases – 4 girls + 7 boys

14 operations on 3 children – 2 boys and 1 girl

South African Paediatric Radiology and Urology Teaching Program 2013

| Gender | DOB | Date | Operation | Pathology |
|--------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|---|
| M | 1/01/2000 | 19/04/2013 | Cystoscopy | Neuropathic blad; ARA |
| M | 1/01/2000 | 19/04/2013 | Excision of perianal polyp | Anorectal perianal granulomatous tag |
| M | 1/01/2000 | 19/04/2013 | Urodynamics | Neuropathic blad; ARA |
| M | 1/01/2000 | 19/04/2013 | Vesicolithotomy | Vesical calculus |
| M | 1/01/2000 | 19/04/2013 | Young Dees Bladder neck recon | Low outlet urinary incontinence |
| F | 22/11/2009 | 18/04/2013 | Bladder flap continent diver | Bladder exstrophy - urethrovaginal fist |
| F | 22/11/2009 | 18/04/2013 | Bladder neck closure | Bladder exstrophy - urethrovaginal fist |
| F | 22/11/2009 | 18/04/2013 | Cystoscopy | Bladder exstrophy - urethrovaginal fist |
| F | 22/11/2009 | 18/04/2013 | removal of eroded sutures | Bladder exstrophy - urethrovaginal fist |
| F | 22/11/2009 | 18/04/2013 | Urodynamic study | Bladder exstrophy - urethrovaginal fist |
| F | 22/11/2009 | 18/04/2013 | Vaginoscopy | Bladder exstrophy - urethrovaginal fist |
| F | 22/11/2009 | 18/04/2013 | Wound revision | Bladder exstrophy - urethrovaginal fist |
| M | 1/01/2012 | 19/04/2013 | COPUM Fulguration | COPUM |
| M | 1/01/2012 | 19/04/2013 | Cystoscopy | COPUM |

| Gender | DOB | Date | Operation | Pathology |
|--------|------------|------------|-----------|---|
| M | 1/01/2000 | 17/04/2013 | - | Anorectal anomaly low outlet incont. |
| F | 1/01/2003 | 17/04/2013 | - | Bilateral VUJ + ? Autoimmune disease |
| F | 22/11/2009 | 17/04/2013 | - | Bladder exstrophy - urethrovaginal fist |
| M | 1/01/2012 | 17/04/2013 | - | COPUM |
| F | 1/01/2005 | 17/04/2013 | - | Renal artery stenosis |
| F | 1/01/2013 | 18/04/2013 | - | Non-neuropathic neuropathic bladder |
| M | | 18/04/2013 | - | PUJ Huge - no function |
| M | 1/01/2011 | 19/04/2013 | - | Hypospadias - proximal penile |
| M | 30/06/2004 | 17/04/2013 | - | Post augment dilatation |
| M | 1/01/2003 | 17/04/2013 | - | COPUM - post fulguration |
| M | 1/08/2012 | 17/04/2013 | - | Megalourethra |

South African Paediatric Radiology and Urology Teaching Program 2013

Johannesburg

Cape Town

21 cases – 10 girls + 11 boys

14 operations on 6 children – 2 boys and 4 girls

| Gender | DOB | Date | Operation | Pathology |
|--------|------------|------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|
| M | 29/05/2003 | 21/04/2013 | - | Anorectal anomaly - urethral div |
| M | 24/11/2008 | 21/04/2013 | - | Myelomeningocele |
| F | 18/04/2013 | 21/04/2013 | - | Anorectal anomaly - Cloaca |
| F | 30/06/1998 | 21/04/2013 | - | Meningomyelocele - neuropath |
| F | 24/03/1997 | 21/04/2013 | - | Bladder exstrophy |
| F | 17/11/2011 | 21/04/2013 | - | Anorectal anomaly - cloaca |
| M | 17/03/2011 | 21/04/2013 | - | VUR c Cohen + obstruction |
| F | 29/04/2012 | 21/04/2013 | - | Anorectal anomaly - cloaca |
| F | 24/04/2004 | 21/04/2013 | - | Urine incontinence - VACTERL |
| M | 27/12/2006 | 21/04/2013 | - | Anorectal anomaly - cloacal exstrophy |
| M | 15/06/2012 | 21/04/2013 | - | Bladder exstrophy |
| M | 20/03/2013 | 23/04/2013 | - | Cystic fibrosis; meconium ileus |
| F | 28/11/2007 | 23/04/2013 | - | Vesicoureteric reflux - V |
| M | 28/01/2013 | 23/04/2013 | - | Cobb's collar |
| F | 27/02/2007 | 23/04/2013 | - | Anorectal anomaly - cloacal anomaly |
| F | 3/11/1998 | 23/04/2013 | - | Anorectal anomaly - cloacal exstrophy |
| M | 30/06/2012 | 23/04/2013 | - | COPUM |
| M | 8/10/2012 | 23/04/2013 | - | COPUM |
| M | 4/01/2013 | 23/04/2013 | - | Ureterocele + hydronephrosis |
| M | 25/04/2013 | 25/04/2013 | - | Urethral diverticulum - ARA |
| F | 18/04/2013 | 25/04/2013 | - | MCK - R; PUJ L - low |

| Gender | DOB | Date | Operation | Pathology |
|--------|------------|------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| F | 30/06/1998 | 21/04/2013 | Ureterocystoplasty | Meningomyelocele - neuropath |
| F | 30/06/1998 | 21/04/2013 | Ureterostomy - TUU EP | Meningomyelocele - neuropath |
| F | 24/03/1997 | 22/04/2013 | Wound revision | Bladder exstrophy |
| F | 24/03/1997 | 22/04/2013 | Young Dees Bld Neck recon | Bladder exstrophy |
| M | 29/05/2003 | 24/04/2013 | Cystoscopy | deficient perineal body |
| M | 29/05/2003 | 24/04/2013 | Pena - perineal body | Urethral diverticulum |
| M | 29/05/2003 | 24/04/2013 | Pena – urethroplasty | Urethral diverticulum |
| F | 24/04/2004 | 24/04/2013 | EUA | Urine incontinence |
| F | 24/04/2004 | 24/04/2013 | Young Dees Bld Neck recon | Anorectal anomaly |

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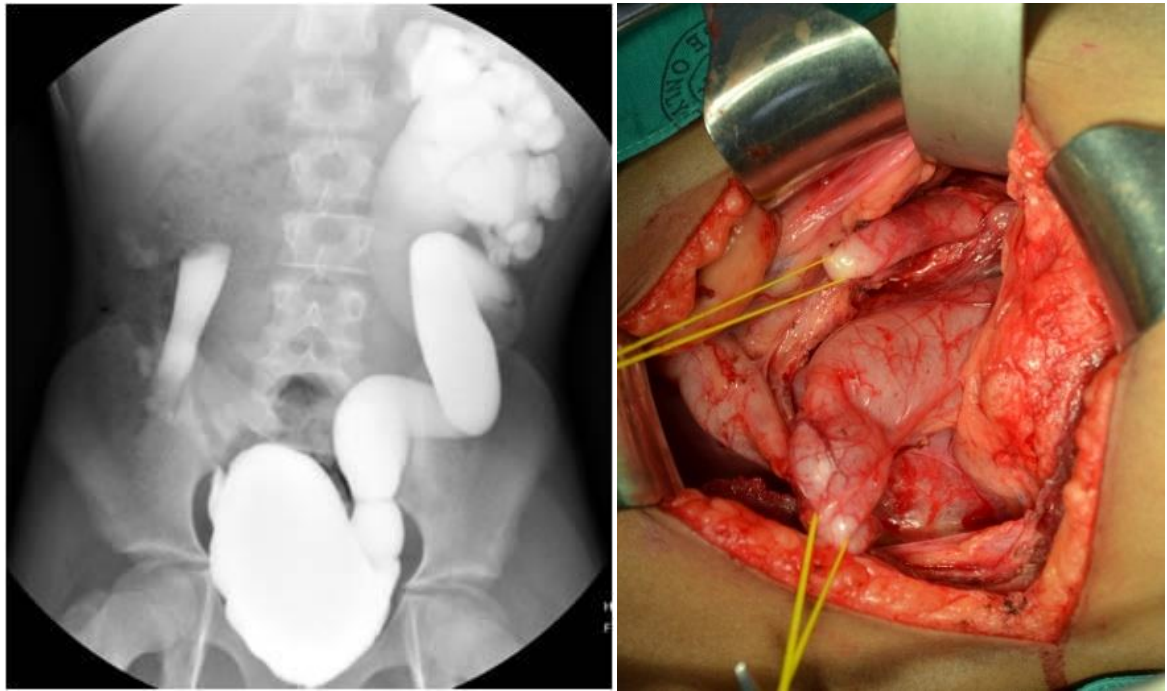
| Gender | DOB | Date | Operation | Pathology |
|--------|------------|------------|----------------|-----------------------------|
| M | 25/04/2013 | 25/04/2013 | Cystoscopy | Urethral diverticulum - ARA |
| F | 18/04/2013 | 25/04/2013 | Cystoscopy | MCK - R; PUJ L - low |
| F | 18/04/2013 | 25/04/2013 | DJ stent – L | MCK - R; PUJ L - low |
| F | 18/04/2013 | 25/04/2013 | Retrograde – L | MCK - R; PUJ L - low |
| F | 18/04/2013 | 25/04/2013 | Retrograde – R | MCK - R; PUJ L - low |

Lessons learnt in developing countries – Hospital Grand round – 200 people

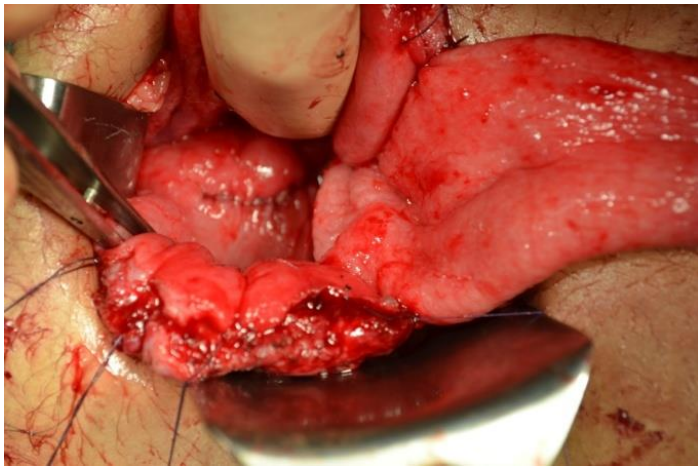


Clinical Work

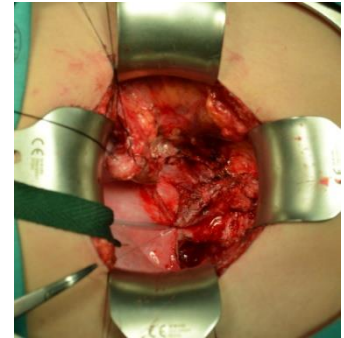
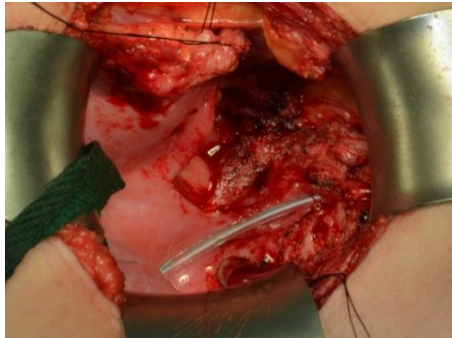
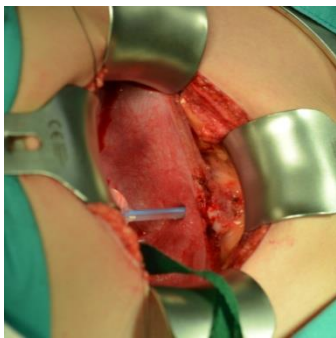
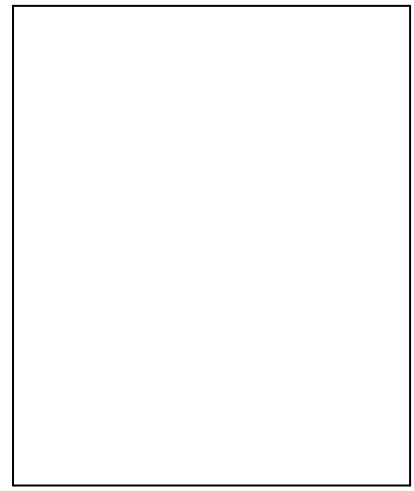
Case Study 1



A thirteen year old girl with spina bifida suffered from recurrent urine infections was developing renal failure, despite using a catheter to drain her bladder several times each day. The images show the Xray contrast that was instilled into to her bladder refluxing up to her left kidney, from a deformed high pressure bladder. The operative photos show the success of the procedure to mobilize both ureters through a left flank incision (top right). The left ureter, at the bottom of that photo was then divided and connected to the right side ureter that is being pulled by the second yellow tape. To the right of the bottom left image the opened left ureter is seen next to the open bladder into which it was then sewn, producing a huge neo-bladder with the ureterocystoplasty; possibly only the second such procedure in South Africa.



Case Study 2



Case Study 3

